

US 395 Origination & Destination Study 2011



During the winter and summer of 2011, Caltrans performed a traveler census survey along the US 395 corridor. This survey was conducted at various locations and captured traffic entering Inyo and Mono Counties. Caltrans, with the assistance of Inyo and Mono County staff, personally interviewed drivers with a series of standardized questions. Over 11,900 surveys were completed.

Caltrans District 9 has conducted an origination and destination study every ten years since 1979. The 2011 US 395 Origination and Destination (O&D) Study gathered traveler information, such as: vehicle occupancy, trip movements and travel patterns on the US 395 corridor. The O&D Study can be used for the creation of travel demand models and the projection of economic growth. This survey also captured tourism traffic, which is the Eastern Sierra's largest economic generator.

In addition to passenger vehicles, the O&D Study surveyed commercial truck drivers and recorded the type of goods they were hauling. Accounting for interregional commercial truck traffic has become more important than ever with the expansion of industrial warehouses in the Reno/Sparks area.

The timing of this Study allows for incorporation and analysis of 2010 US Census data. The use of current census data will provide another baseline against which the O&D Study data can be statistically analyzed. Look for the final report to be published in the summer of 2012.

O&D 2011 - Winter and Summer Survey Totals

Origination		
Area	Count	%
California	7,166	60.14%
Northern	554	4.65%
Central	1,429	11.99%
South Coast	2,337	19.61%
Southern	1,426	11.97%
Eastern	1,420	11.92%
Mono County, total	963	8.08%
Walker	529	4.44%
Bridgeport	197	1.65%
Bodie	0	0.00%
Lee Vining	15	0.13%
June Lake	8	0.07%
Mammoth Lakes	188	1.58%
Tom's Place	1	0.01%
Benton	25	0.21%
Mono County, other	0	0.00%
Inyo County, total	457	3.84%
Bishop	315	2.64%
Big Pine	28	0.23%
Independence	16	0.13%
Lone Pine	62	0.52%
Olancha	24	0.20%
Coso	4	0.03%
Death Valley	6	0.05%
Shoshone	2	0.02%
Inyo County, other	0	0.00%
Nevada, total	2,741	23.00%
RSCCA*	1,963	16.47%
Nevada, other	778	6.53%
Other States	1,159	9.73%
Other Countries	840	7.05%
Unknown	10	0.08%

Destination		
Area	Count	%
California	10,134	85.05%
Northern	191	1.60%
Central	1,236	10.37%
South Coast	993	8.33%
Southern	1,086	9.11%
Eastern	6,507	54.61%
Mono County, total	4,796	40.25%
Walker	990	8.31%
Bridgeport	808	6.78%
Bodie	46	0.39%
Lee Vining	351	2.95%
June Lake	271	2.27%
Mammoth Lakes	2,196	18.43%
Tom's Place	70	0.59%
Benton	45	0.38%
Mono County, other	19	0.16%
Inyo County, total	1,711	14.36%
Bishop	966	8.11%
Big Pine	59	0.50%
Independence	60	0.50%
Lone Pine	294	2.47%
Olancha	120	1.01%
Coso	43	0.36%
Death Valley	160	1.34%
Shoshone	1	0.01%
Inyo County, other	8	0.07%
Nevada, total	1,161	9.74%
RSCCA*	677	5.68%
Nevada, other	484	4.06%
Other States	425	3.57%
Other Countries	43	0.36%
Unknown	153	1.28%

*RSCCA - Reno, Sparks, and Carson City Area

O&D 2011 - Winter & Summer

	Count	%
TOTAL	11,916	100.00%
Winter	3,566	29.93%
Summer	8,350	70.07%
Non-trucks	10,865	91.18%
Trucks	1,051	8.82%

Veh Occ	Total	%
1	4,454	37.38%
2	4,819	40.44%
3	1,167	9.79%
4	1,055	8.85%
5	263	2.21%
6	82	0.69%
7	31	0.26%
8	17	0.14%
9	4	0.03%
10+	24	0.20%
AVG	2.03	

Trip Purpose		
Type	Count	%
Recreational	6,868	57.64%
Work/Business	2,601	21.83%
Personal	1,068	8.96%
Home	794	6.66%
Shopping	294	2.47%
Medical	158	1.33%
Other	115	0.97%
unknown	18	0.15%

Stop in Small Towns for Services		
	Count	%
Often	3,187	26.75%
Sometimes	3,971	33.32%
Rarely	4,524	37.97%
unknown	234	1.96%

Current Lodging Tonight		
	Count	%
Mono County	4,413	37.03%
Inyo County	1,715	14.39%
Mammoth Lakes	2,257	18.94%
Bishop	998	8.38%
Walker	623	5.23%
Bridgeport	516	4.33%
Lee Vining	374	3.14%
Lone Pine	322	2.70%
June Lake	305	2.56%
Mono County, other	244	2.05%
Inyo County, other	161	1.35%
unknown	115	0.97%
Death Valley	85	0.71%
Big Pine	68	0.57%
Tom's Place	62	0.52%
Independence	55	0.46%
Benton	27	0.23%
Olancho	22	0.18%
Bodie	5	0.04%
Coso	3	0.03%
Shoshone	1	0.01%
Outside Inyo/Mono	5,673	47.61%

Type of Facility		
	Count	%
Home	1,712	14.37%
Hotel/Motel	1,603	13.45%
Camp Ground	1,204	10.10%
Condo	839	7.04%
other	238	2.00%
unknown	227	1.91%
Friends	211	1.77%
Motorhome	124	1.04%
Outside Inyo/Mono	5,758	48.32%

O&D 2011

WINTER		
	Count	%
Winter	3,566	100.00%
Non-trucks	3,027	84.89%
Trucks	539	15.11%

SUMMER		
	Count	%
Summer	8,350	100.00%
Non-trucks	7,838	93.87%
Trucks	512	6.13%

Veh Occ	Total	%
1	1,707	47.87%
2	1,311	36.76%
3	302	8.47%
4	196	5.50%
5	30	0.84%
6	11	0.31%
7	5	0.14%
8	1	0.03%
9	0	0.00%
10+	3	0.08%
AVG	1.77	

Veh Occ	Total	%
1	2,747	32.90%
2	3,508	42.01%
3	865	10.36%
4	859	10.29%
5	233	2.79%
6	71	0.85%
7	26	0.31%
8	16	0.19%
9	4	0.05%
10+	21	0.25%
AVG	2.15	

Trip Purpose		
Type	Count	%
Recreational	1,472	41.28%
Work/Business	1,118	31.35%
Personal	382	10.71%
Home	365	10.24%
Shopping	123	3.45%
Medical	77	2.16%
Other	25	0.70%
unknown	4	0.11%

Trip Purpose		
Type	Count	%
Recreational	5,396	64.62%
Work/Business	1,483	17.76%
Personal	686	8.22%
Home	429	5.14%
Shopping	171	2.05%
Medical	81	0.97%
Other	90	1.08%
unknown	14	0.17%

O&D 2011 - Winter Survey Totals

Origination		
Area	Count	%
California	2,249	63.07%
Northern	145	4.07%
Central	183	5.13%
South Coast	878	24.62%
Southern	462	12.96%
Eastern	581	16.29%
Mono County, total	351	9.84%
Walker	198	5.55%
Bridgeport	49	1.37%
Bodie	0	0.00%
Lee Vining	7	0.20%
June Lake	8	0.22%
Mammoth Lakes	77	2.16%
Tom's Place	0	0.00%
Benton	12	0.34%
Mono County, other	0	0.00%
Inyo County, total	230	6.45%
Bishop	147	4.12%
Big Pine	11	0.31%
Independence	13	0.36%
Lone Pine	42	1.18%
Olancha	13	0.36%
Coso	0	0.00%
Death Valley	3	0.08%
Shoshone	1	0.03%
Inyo County, other	0	0.00%
Nevada, total	1,027	28.80%
RSCCA*	749	21.00%
Nevada, other	278	7.80%
Other States	245	6.87%
Other Countries	45	1.26%
Unknown	0	0.00%

Destination		
Area	Count	%
California	3,183	89.26%
Northern	99	2.78%
Central	67	1.88%
South Coast	303	8.50%
Southern	435	12.20%
Eastern	2,279	63.91%
Mono County, total	1,526	42.79%
Walker	386	10.82%
Bridgeport	172	4.82%
Bodie	1	0.03%
Lee Vining	28	0.79%
June Lake	45	1.26%
Mammoth Lakes	863	24.20%
Tom's Place	19	0.53%
Benton	12	0.34%
Mono County, other	0	0.00%
Inyo County, total	753	21.12%
Bishop	405	11.36%
Big Pine	18	0.50%
Independence	23	0.64%
Lone Pine	121	3.39%
Olancha	69	1.93%
Coso	38	1.07%
Death Valley	78	2.19%
Shoshone	1	0.03%
Inyo County, other	0	0.00%
Nevada, total	292	8.19%
RSCCA*	191	5.36%
Nevada, other	101	2.83%
Other States	85	2.38%
Other Countries	6	0.17%
Unknown	0	0.00%

*RSCCA - Reno, Sparks, and Carson City Area

O&D 2011 - WINTER

	Count	%
Winter	3,566	100.00%
Non-trucks	3,027	84.89%
Trucks	539	15.11%

Veh Occ	Total	%
1	1,707	47.87%
2	1,311	36.76%
3	302	8.47%
4	196	5.50%
5	30	0.84%
6	11	0.31%
7	5	0.14%
8	1	0.03%
9	0	0.00%
10+	3	0.08%
AVG	1.77	

Trip Purpose		
Type	Count	%
Recreational	1,472	41.28%
Work/Business	1,118	31.35%
Personal	382	10.71%
Home	365	10.24%
Shopping	123	3.45%
Medical	77	2.16%
Other	25	0.70%
unknown	4	0.11%

Stop in Small Towns for Services		
	Count	%
Often	1,024	28.72%
Sometimes	1,433	40.19%
Rarely	1,068	29.95%
unknown	41	1.15%

Current Lodging Tonight		
	Count	%
Mono County	1,184	33.20%
Inyo County	638	17.89%
Mammoth Lakes	820	22.99%
Bishop	352	9.87%
Mono County, othe	135	3.79%
Inyo County, other	131	3.67%
Walker	122	3.42%
Lone Pine	118	3.31%
Bridgeport	50	1.40%
June Lake	37	1.04%
Lee Vining	20	0.56%
Big Pine	19	0.53%
Independence	14	0.39%
unknown	10	0.28%
Olancha	4	0.11%
Benton	0	0.00%
Bodie	0	0.00%
Coso	0	0.00%
Death Valley	0	0.00%
Shoshone	0	0.00%
Tom's Place	0	0.00%
Outside Inyo/Mono	1,734	48.63%

Type of Facility		
	Count	%
Home	701	19.66%
Hotel/Motel	396	11.10%
Condo	375	10.52%
Friends	103	2.89%
unknown	101	2.83%
Camp Ground	84	2.36%
other	48	1.35%
Motorhome	17	0.48%
Outside Inyo/Mono	1,741	48.82%

O&D 2011 - Summer Survey Totals

Origination		
Area	Count	%
California	4,917	58.89%
Northern	409	4.90%
Central	1,246	14.92%
South Coast	1,459	17.47%
Southern	964	11.54%
Eastern	839	10.05%
Mono County, total	612	7.33%
Walker	331	3.96%
Bridgeport	148	1.77%
Bodie	0	0.00%
Lee Vining	8	0.10%
June Lake	0	0.00%
Mammoth Lakes	111	1.33%
Tom's Place	1	0.01%
Benton	13	0.16%
Mono County, other	0	0.00%
Inyo County, total	227	2.72%
Bishop	168	2.01%
Big Pine	17	0.20%
Independence	3	0.04%
Lone Pine	20	0.24%
Olancho	11	0.13%
Coso	4	0.05%
Death Valley	3	0.04%
Shoshone	1	0.01%
Inyo County, other	0	0.00%
Nevada, total	1,714	20.53%
RSCCA*	1,214	14.54%
Nevada, other	500	5.99%
Other States	914	10.95%
Other Countries	795	9.52%
Unknown	10	0.12%

Destination		
Area	Count	%
California	6,951	83.25%
Northern	92	1.10%
Central	1,169	14.00%
South Coast	690	8.26%
Southern	651	7.80%
Eastern	4,228	50.63%
Mono County, total	3,270	39.16%
Walker	604	7.23%
Bridgeport	636	7.62%
Bodie	45	0.54%
Lee Vining	323	3.87%
June Lake	226	2.71%
Mammoth Lakes	1,333	15.96%
Tom's Place	51	0.61%
Benton	33	0.40%
Mono County, other	19	0.23%
Inyo County, total	958	11.47%
Bishop	561	6.72%
Big Pine	41	0.49%
Independence	37	0.44%
Lone Pine	173	2.07%
Olancho	51	0.61%
Coso	5	0.06%
Death Valley	82	0.98%
Shoshone	0	0.00%
Inyo County, other	8	0.10%
Nevada, total	869	10.41%
RSCCA*	486	5.82%
Nevada, other	383	4.59%
Other States	340	4.07%
Other Countries	37	0.44%
Unknown	153	1.83%

*RSCCA - Reno, Sparks, and Carson City Area

O&D 2011 - SUMMER

	Count	%
Summer	8,350	100.00%
Non-trucks	7,838	93.87%
Trucks	512	6.13%

Veh Occ	Total	%
1	2,747	32.90%
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8	16	0.19%
9	4	0.05%
10+	21	0.25%
AVG	2.15	

Trip Purpose		
Type	Count	%
Recreational	5,396	64.62%
Work/Business	1,483	17.76%
Personal	686	8.22%
Home	429	5.14%
Shopping	171	2.05%
Medical	81	0.97%
Other	90	1.08%
unknown	14	0.17%

Stop in Small Towns for Services		
	Count	%
Often	2,163	25.90%
Sometimes	2,538	30.40%
Rarely	3,456	41.39%
unknown	193	2.31%

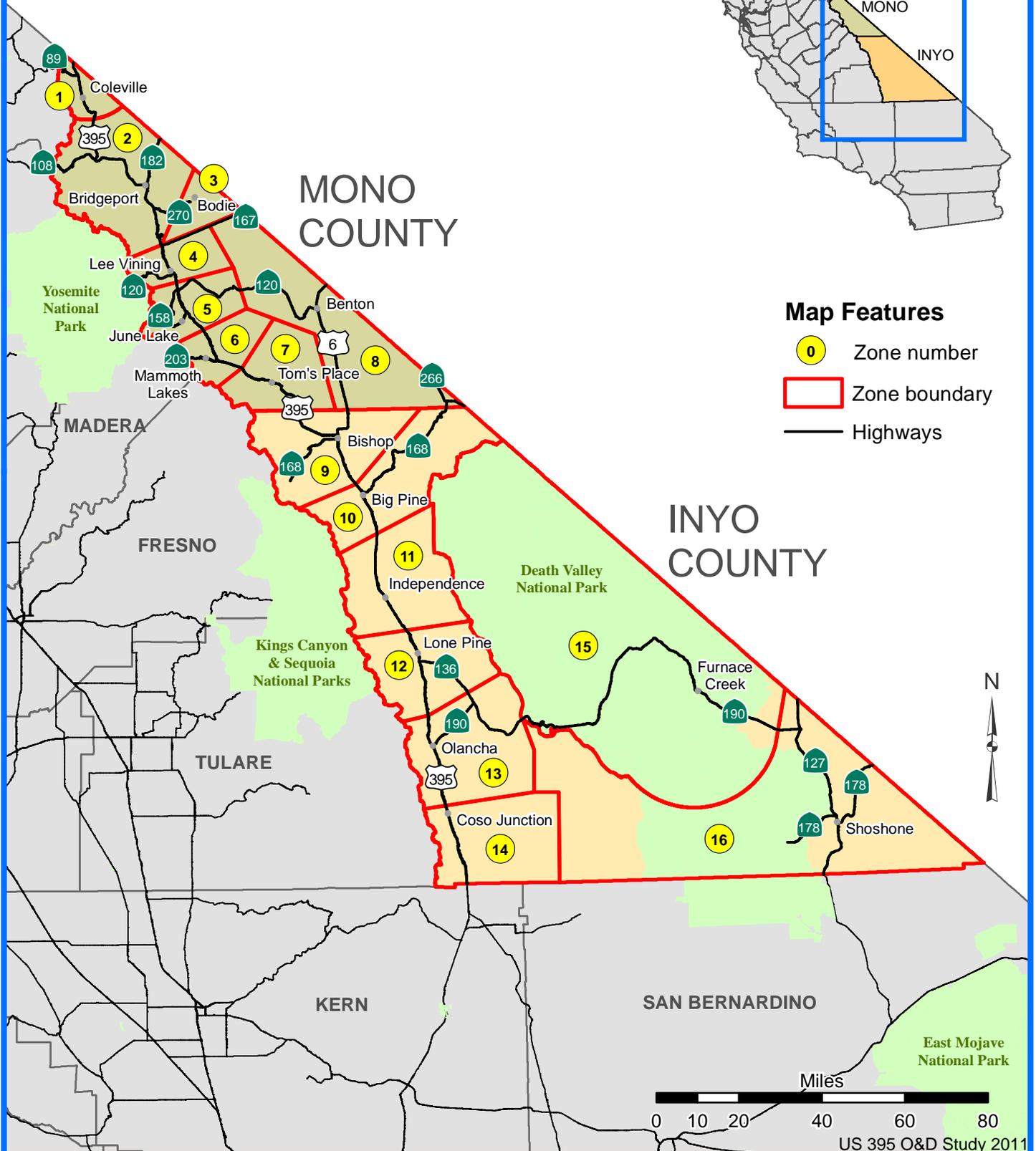
Current Lodging Tonight		
	Count	%
Mono County	3,229	38.67%
Inyo County	1,077	12.90%
Mammoth Lakes	1,437	17.21%
Bishop	646	7.74%
Walker	501	6.00%
Bridgeport	466	5.58%
Lee Vining	354	4.24%
June Lake	268	3.21%
Lone Pine	204	2.44%
Mono County, other	109	1.31%
unknown	105	1.26%
Death Valley	85	1.02%
Tom's Place	62	0.74%
Big Pine	49	0.59%
Independence	41	0.49%
Inyo County, other	30	0.36%
Benton	27	0.32%
Olancha	18	0.22%
Bodie	5	0.06%
Coso	3	0.04%
Shoshone	1	0.01%
Outside Inyo/Mono	3,939	47.17%

Type of Facility		
	Count	%
Hotel/Motel	1,207	14.46%
Camp Ground	1,120	13.41%
Home	1,011	12.11%
Condo	464	5.56%
other	190	2.28%
unknown	126	1.51%
Friends	108	1.29%
Motorhome	107	1.28%
Outside Inyo/Mono	6,344	75.98%

O&D Study Regions for California and Nevada



O&D Study Zones for Inyo and Mono Counties



Map Features

- 0 Zone number
- Zone boundary
- Highways